

Index for
Native American Survival and Resilience
Edited by
Kenneth Barnett Tankersley and Stephen Black Bear LaBoueff

Index

A

- A:shiwi 124, 135
Aamsskáápipikani Pikuni 95
Abel, Taffy 186
academia 3, 4, 8, 42, 152, 154, 155,
156, 157, 186, 187, 188
activism 3, 4, 5, 8, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51,
52, 59, 84, 88, 148
activists 1, 4, 6, 47, 49, 50, 150, 178
advocates 4, 92, 173, 174
Africa 146
African Americans 86, 181
agitators 4, 5
Ahern, Kathy xiii
AIM 5, 48
Alabama xii, 181, 215
Alamogordo 145
Alaska 93, 150, 151
Alaska Daily 93
Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act
(ANCSA) 150
Albuquerque Area Indian Health
Board 151
Alcatraz Island 150
alcohol 2, 13, 46, 49, 50, 52, 58, 78, 84,
103, 111, 113, 114, 122, 138, 151,
178, 190, 191
alcoholism 8, 52, 58, 100, 103, 114,
138, 191, 216
All Species Project 35, 36
All-Indian Pueblo Council Health
Board 151
“Amazing Grace” 121
America’s Got Talent 120
American Civil War 143
American Idol 120
American Indian Freedom of Reli-
gion Act of 1978 80
American Indian Hall of Fame 141
American Indian Law Center 149
American Indian Movement (AIM)
5, 9, 47, 59, 60, 70, 71, 73, 74, 79,
93, 94
American Indian Religious Freedom

- Act of 1978 76, 79
 American Studies 37, 65, 180
 Americans 113
An Apache Life-Way: The Economic, Social, and Religious Institutions of the Chiricahua Indians 147
 Ancestors xiii, 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 15, 16, 17, 18, 51, 55, 58, 62, 92, 93, 120, 122, 187, 190, 191, 192
 Animas River 161, 162
 Anishinaabe 47, 51, 141, 145, 157, 159, 186
 Anishinaabemowin 65
 Annie Mae Pictou Aquash 59, 71
 anthropology 104, 148, 215
 Antone, Bob 187
 Apache 110, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 152, 157
 Arabic 14
 Arapaho 10
 archaeology 148
 Argentina
 Buenos Aires 115
 Arizona 24, 78, 98, 103, 109, 142, 162, 169
 Belmont 68
 Flagstaff 65, 67, 69, 76
 Phoenix 45, 103, 104, 168
 Sells 151
 Tuba City 65
 Tucson 84, 102, 103, 151, 216
 Window Rock 72, 102, 163
 Arizona National Guard Camp
 Navajo Military Reservation 68
 Arkansas
 Fort Smith 143
 Aroostook Band of Micmac 55
 art x, 3, 4, 8, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 35, 46, 48, 50, 51, 52, 65, 66, 104, 105, 111, 115, 148, 152, 215
 Article 15 80, 81
 Asdzaa Nádleehé 162
 assimilation 3, 51, 61, 93, 155, 157, 185, 188, 189
 atheists 124, 135
 Atlantic Ocean 162
 atomic bomb 26
 Austria
 Salzburg 179
 Aztec 162
- B**
- bachelor of arts degree (BA) 38, 149
 bachelor of science degree (BS) 215
 Bacone College 46, 49
 Bacone Indian University 46
 Banks, Dennis 47
 Baptist 46, 166
 Basha, Joanna 9, 190, 191
 “Be My Baby” 121
 bear 167, 168
 Bear Clan 111
 Bear River First Nation 55
 Beauty Way 163
 prayer 163
 Bellecourt, Clyde 47, 48
 Bennett, Ramona 47
 Berea College 122
 BIA. *See*, Bureau of Indian Affairs
 Big Bang 31
 Big Mountain 71, 73, 74, 87, 92
 Big Mountain Housing and Land Development Program 92
 Big Mountain Sustainable Housing and Land Development Program 86, 87
 biology 25, 26, 27, 28, 31
 Bitter Water people 65, 163
 Black Bear 95, 106
 Black Elk 2
 Black Mesa 5, 71, 73, 76, 164
 coal mining 71, 72
 uranium. *See also*, New Mexico, Black Mesa 171
 Black Sheep (Dibéłizhini) 65

- Blackfeet 9, 95, 96, 98, 106, 215
 Reservation 95, 98, 106
 tribe 95, 96, 97
 Blackfeet Nation 215
 Blacks 69
 Blanca Peak 162
 blood quantum x, xi, 3, 17
 Blue Hill 162
 boarding school 8, 67, 68, 69, 75, 93,
 96, 97, 126, 133, 141, 144, 145, 147,
 186
 Bosque Redondo Indian Reservation
 161
 Boundary of 1868 161, 162
 Bradley, David 51
 Bravo Cannon Field Artillery Crew
 78
 Brazil
 Rio de Janeiro 115
 Brezhnev, Leonid 35
 Brezhneva, Viktoria 35
 British 116
 Brophy, William 147
 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) 5, 28,
 31, 45, 46, 105, 109, 142, 143, 144,
 157, 165, 169, 174, 184
- C**
- Cactus Valley 178
 Cajete, Gregory 21, 183, 187, 190
 California xi, xii, 50, 97, 142, 150, 162
 Arlington 142
 Berkeley 47, 134, 150
 Hollywood 12
 Los Angeles 32, 46
 Oakland 46
 Riverside 142
 San Diego 46
 San Francisco 46, 50, 96, 164
 Campbell, Joseph 108
 Canada 33, 57, 58, 111, 116, 129, 150
 Montreal 112, 117
 New Brunswick 55, 56
 Nova Scotia 55
 Oka, Quebec 5, 116, 118
 Quebec 117, 118
 Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia 59
 Canadians 113
 cancer 119
 Cannonball River 88, 90
 Carlisle 141
 Carlisle Indian Boarding School 141
 Carlisle Indian Industrial School 141
 Carlisle Indian School 24
 caste system xi
 Catches, Pete 36
 Catholic boarding school 8
 Catholicism 69
 Catholics 68, 69, 124, 133, 135
 church 112, 116
 school 11
 schools 112
 Cattaraugus Seneca Reservation 141
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 74
 ceremony 58, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 83, 85,
 86, 90, 105, 106, 107, 121, 126, 130,
 137, 142, 157, 163, 166, 168, 192
 Cha'al 123
 Changing Woman 162, 163
 Charles Phelps Taft Foundation xiii
 Charlie. *See also*, Yazzie-Lewis, Es-
 ther 170
 Che Jim 65, 189, 190, 192
 Cherokee 9, 121, 215
 Cheyenne 10
 Chief Manuelito 161
 Chippewa 47, 141, 145
 Keweenaw Bay Band 47
 Turtle Mountain Band 45
 Choctaw 181
 Christian Doctrine of Discovery 134
 Christianity 129
 Christians 68, 124, 125, 134, 135, 136,
 138
 Christmas 26
 Church Rock

- uranium. *See also*, New Mexico, Church Rock 171
- civil rights xi, 47, 181
- CNN 138, 139
- coal mining 47, 71, 72, 178
- code talkers 69, 79, 176
- Cohen, Felix S. xii
- College of Arts and Sciences 39
- College of Education 36, 37, 38, 41
- colonialism ix, x, xii, 4, 5, 13, 185
- Colorado
- Denver 35
 - Durango 145, 149
 - Ignacio 45
- Colorado River 162
- Comanche 101
- comedy 94
- Connecticut xii
- contamination 72, 102, 171, 175, 181
- COVID 119
- Coyote 6, 165, 188
- creation story 1, 4
- Creator 12, 13, 58, 63, 82, 84, 85, 181
- Cree 95, 96, 215
- Cultural Studies 34, 152
- Custer Died for Your Sins: An Indian Manifesto* 10, 47
- Custer, George Armstrong 10
- Cut Bank Boarding School 96, 97
- D**
- Dakhóta 69
- Dakota 178
- Dakota Access Pipeline 87, 88
- Dark Winds* 93
- Dartmouth 24
- degree of Indian blood (DIB) 188, 189, 190
- Delaware xii, 143
- Deloria, Philip J. 186
- Deloria, Vine Jr. xiii, 47
- Delorme, Blanche Marie 45
- Denomie, Jim 51
- Department of Defense 144
- depression x
- DesJarlait, Patrick 51
- Devoe, Cecilia 55
- Dibéłizhíni 65
- Dibeš Nitsaa 162
- Dickson Mounds 5
- Diné x, 65, 102, 103, 110, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 161, 162
- Diné Bahane? 162
- Diné Bizaad 163
- Diné College 184
- Dinétah 161
- DNA 12
- Legal Services 148
- doctorate degree (PhD) 32, 52, 65, 156, 180, 215
- domestic violence 71, 137, 151, 192
- Donnie 118
- Dookšošoš sliid 162
- drinking 49, 50, 52, 53, 63, 70, 78, 79, 82, 98, 103, 104, 107, 114, 178, 191
- drinking water 72, 102
- drugging 50, 53, 191
- drugs 2, 13, 50, 80, 82, 98, 103, 122, 178, 191
- abuse 63, 111
- Dził Ntsaaí (Big Mountain) 71
- Dziljiiin 164
- E**
- East Coast 24
- East Kentucky Leadership Foundation (EKLF) 61
- Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians 56
- ecocide ix, 5, 51
- education x, 3, 4, 11, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 45, 46, 47, 50, 59, 61, 65, 66, 67, 71, 81, 83, 94, 100, 105, 114, 115, 118, 121, 125, 129, 130, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 184, 186,

- 187
 egocidal x
 egocide ix, x, xii
 Eight Fires Prophecy 159
 eighth bloods xi, 189
 Eiteljorg 104
 EKLF. *See*, East Kentucky Leadership Foundation
 Elder(s) 17, 18, 41, 42, 57, 90, 91, 92, 106, 109, 111, 113, 119, 120, 122, 124, 126, 127, 128, 136, 137, 190, 191, 192, 215
 England xi, 135
 English xi, 12
 class 146, 147, 176
 degree 177
 department 175
 language 21, 22, 73, 99, 163, 167, 177
 writing 180
 English, Haley Greenfeather xiii, 46
 English, Michelle 46
 English, Moya 46
 English, Ruth Ann 46
 English, Sam Jr. 46
 English, Samuel Elliott 45
 English, Samuel F. 45, 139
 English, Valerie 46
 English-Navajo glossary 174
 Espanola High School 24
 ethnocide ix, 5, 51
 ethno-stress 187
 Europeans 113, 116
 Evans, Venus Ruth (Robinson) 55, 189
- F**
- Farmington Daily Times* 132
 Father Sky 135, 136
 FBI 5, 10, 48, 59, 74, 109
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) 5, 10, 48, 59, 74, 109
 Federal Communications 168
 federally recognized tribes x, xii, 17, 188, 190
 Fire Dance 166
 First Community 129
 First Nation 55, 56, 58, 59
 First Nations Reserve 56
 First Woman 162
 Florida 115, 126
 Tampa Bay 179
 Fort Defiance 171
 Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868 48
 Fort Lewis College 145, 148, 149, 150
 Fort Smith 143
 Fort Sumner 161
 Four Corners 161
 France 135, 179
 Frazer, James George 147
 French 116, 117
 frybread 185
 full-bloods xi, 17, 65
- G**
- Gallup Independent* 132
 Gawboy, Carl 51
 Gayle, Crystal 121
 genocide ix, 5, 51, 93, 136, 142
 Georgia xii, 181
 Ghost Ranch 105
 Glacier Park 98
 Gleason family 166
God Is Red 47
 Going-to-the-Sun-Road 98
 Good Red Road 2, 192
 Goodwin, Dewey 51
 “Goody Goody” 120
 Government Accountability Office xii
 Grand Canyon 162
 Green Hill Juvenile Facility 85
 Greyhills Academy High School 65
 Guachupangue 22
 Guatemalan 178
 Gulf of Mexico 162

H

half-bloods xi, 189
Handbook of Federal Indian Law xii
 harmony 1, 2, 3, 17, 163, 183
 Harvard University 24, 186
Haskell Indian Leader 99
 Haskell Indian Nations University
 78, 99
 Haskell Indian School 98, 99
 Hastiin Ch'il Haajini' 161
 Haudenosaunee 6, 116
 healing 3, 7, 15, 18, 51, 52, 83, 85, 101,
 102, 104, 105, 106, 108, 133, 137,
 163, 190, 191, 192
 Healing Arrows
 Indigenous Social Justice and
 Wellness Program 92, 94
 Health, Education, and Welfare
 (HEW)
 Fellowship 100
 Heard, the 104
 Heháka Sápa (Black Elk) 2
 Highlands University 25, 26, 36
 Hill, Charlie 94
 Hill, Diane 187
 Hillerman, Tony 138
 Hispanic 26, 46, 144, 145, 180
 Holappa, Ted 47
 Holloman Air Force Base 144
 Holy Ones 126, 130, 136, 192
 homeland 2, 6, 7, 13, 18, 51, 56, 57, 97,
 125, 126, 135, 138, 186, 189, 191,
 192
 Honoré Mercier Bridge 117
 Hopi 71, 72, 109
 Hopi Reservation 71, 74
 Hopi Tribe Rangers 73, 74
 hospital 101, 102, 216
 Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians
 55, 56
 Howard Bad Hand 73
 Hózhó 163

I

IAIA. *See*, Institute of American In-
 dian Arts (IAIA)
 IHS. *See*, Indian Health Services
 (IHS)
 Illinois
 Chicago 15, 16, 98
 Palos Heights 156
 Indian Act of 1867 57
 Indian Brook Reserve 59
 Indian Country 14, 17, 47, 50, 52, 132
 Indian Health Board
 Albuquerque 151
 National Annual Conference 151
 Indian Health Services (IHS) 3, 100,
 101, 102, 103, 104
 Indian New Deal xi
 Indian Reorganization Act xi
 Indian Service 142
 Indian Wars 10, 11, 113
 Indiana 94
 Indianapolis 104
 Indiana University 215
 Indigeneity x, 86, 184, 185, 186, 189,
 190
 Indigenous languages 176
 Indigenous Liberal Studies (ILS) 152
 Indigenous McCarthyism x
 Indigenous People xi
 Institute of American Indian Arts
 (IAIA) xiii, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 36,
 38, 40, 41, 105, 152, 153, 157, 184,
 216
 accreditation 34
 college program 30
 high school program 30, 31
 intergenerational trauma 3, 4, 94
 International College 32
 International College University
 Without Walls, Los Angeles 32
 International Indian Treaty Council
 178
 intractable conflict 6, 32, 33, 34, 35,

37, 38, 40, 41, 43
 intractable conflicts 2, 3, 4, 6
 Iroquois 116, 118
 Iroquois Nation 121
 Isleta Pueblo 109

J

Jack (grandfather of Venus Ruth
 Robinson Evans) 55
 jail 133
Jane Eyre 147
 Japan
 Hiroshima 176
 Nagasaki 176
 Japanese 176
 Jay and the Americans 120
 Jefferson, Thomas 189
 Jemez Pueblo 149, 153, 157
 Jesuits 112, 116
 Jiingogizhik 47
 Joe Chasing Horse 76
 Johnson, Willie 139
 Judicial District Courts of the Navajo
 Nation 67
 Jung, Carl Gustav 108

K

Kahnawà
 ke 112
 ke Reserve 111, 117
 Kahnawake Mohawk Reserve 5
 Kanesatake Resistance (KR) 5
 Kaniienkehaka (Turtle Clan) 111
 Kansas
 Kansas City 99, 100
 Lawrence 96, 99, 100
 Keating, Sean xiii
 Kentucky 9, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62,
 94, 111, 115, 116, 118, 121
 Berea 121, 122
 Owensboro 60
 Kentucky Arts Council (KAC) 115,
 116

Kentucky Center for Native Ameri-
 can Art and Culture 215
 Kentucky Center for Native Ameri-
 can Arts and Culture 216
 Kentucky Native American Heritage
 Commission 215, 216
 Kentucky Native American Heritage
 Commission (KNAHC) 59
 Keweenaw Bay Band of Chippewa 47
 Keweenaw Bay Indian Community
 47
 Kikuyu 146
 Kim Tall Bear x
 Kinaaldá 137
 kinship x, 56
 Kirchmeier, Sheriff 91
 Kiva Club 133, 139
 KNIZ 132
 Korean 14
 Kroger's (grocery) 100
 KTNN 132
 Ku Klux Klan 181
 KUNM 110, 216
 Kwaronhia
 wi 111

L

La Plata Mountains 162
 LaBoueff, Joy 105, 107
 LaBoueff, Stephen Black Bear 37, 95,
 139, 184, 215
 Lake McDonald 98
 Lakhóta 36, 59, 70, 76, 135
 Lakota 2, 9, 10
 land acknowledgments 4
 Lane, Troy 178
 Latinos 175
 Leadership Foundation 61
 Lebanon 14
 LeBlanc, Tom 178
 Leech Lake 141
 Leonard Crow Dog 70, 71
 Lewis and Clark Trail 89, 90

- Life Histories 1, 2, 5, 6, 7
Lincoln, Abraham 48
Lind, Amy xiii
Little Colorado River 162
Little Stevie Wonder 121
Lizer, Myron 125
Long Walk 126
Look to the Mountain
 An Ecology of Indigenous Education 36, 37, 38
Los Alamos National Laboratory 26, 176
Losh, Melvin 51
Louisiana xii, 181
 New Orleans 175
Lymon, Frankie 120
- M**
- Macbeth 177
Mack, Ted 120
Maine 55, 56
 Houlton 55
 Presque Isle 55
Maliseet 56
 Houlton Band 57
Maliseet-Wolastoqiyik 55
Mandan 86
maroons 189
marules 189
Maryland xii
Maryland, Rockville 100
Massachusetts xii
 Boston 175
master's degree (MA) 29, 31, 32, 39, 156, 177, 180, 215
matrilineal 56, 57
Mau Mau Rebellion 146
McCartney, Bob 139
Means, Russell 48
medicine wheel 31
Menchú, Rigoberta 178
Meriam Report: The Problem of Indian Administration 147
Mescalero 154
Mescalero Apache Reservation 142
Mescalero Apache Tribe 152
Mescalero Cattle Growers Association 143
Mescalero Reservation 143
Mescalero Tribal Court 152
Methodism 163, 166
Methodist Mission School 163
Mexican 69
Mexicans 69
Mi'kmaq 59
Mi'kmaq 55, 57, 63
Mi'kmaq Nation 55
Michigan 9, 47, 77, 78
Micmacs 55
military code 176
Mills, Billy 104
Minnesota 45, 141, 153, 157
 Minneapolis 47
Minnesota Anishinaabe Reservations 145
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe 145
Mirabal, Robert 188
missing and murdered Indigenous women (MMIW) 59, 71, 92, 93, 116
missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls (MMIWG) 14
Mississippi 181
Missouri River 90
mixed blood x, 17
MMIW. *See*, missing and murdered Indigenous women
Mohawk 5, 58, 111
Montana xii, 95, 98
 Browning 9, 96, 97, 98, 99, 106
 Cut Bank 96, 97
 Heart Butte 95, 97
 Helena 96
Montoya, Francis 139
Mormon 124
Mormons 125, 135

- Morrison, George 51
 Morrissette, Norval 51
 Moskizipahpi-istaki 95
 Mother Earth 2, 4, 7, 13, 17, 72, 73,
 135, 136, 183, 191
 Mount Rushmore 5, 48, 49
 Mount Taylor 162
 Mullins, Susan 58, 111, 190
 music 111
- N**
- NAAA. *See*, Native American Alcohol Anonymous
 Naabeehó Bináhásdzo 161
 Nádleehé, Asdzaa 162
 Naguset Eask 59
 National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) 89
 National Guard 68, 88, 125
 National Indian Court Clerks (NICC) 173
 National Indian Health Board Annual Conference 151
 National Indian Judges Association (NIJA) 173
 National Indian Youth Council (NIYC) 47, 150
 National Judicial College 173
 Native 60
 Native American 168, 180
 Native American Alcohol Anonymous (NAAA) 50, 52
 Native American Church 166, 167, 170
 of Indiana 94
 Native American Country 48
 Native American Grave Protection and Repatriation Act 215
 Native American Heritage Commission 59, 60, 61
 Native American Heritage Month 4, 186
 Native American Journalists Association (NAJA) 132
 Native American Media Productions 139
 Native American Music Award (NAMA) 121
 Native American People 180, 181
 Native American People's Alliance (NAPA) 5
 Native American Peoples 178, 179
 Native American Studies 150, 152, 153, 215
 Native American Studies (NAS) 38
 Native American Studies Program 38, 150
 Native Americans 164, 175, 178, 179
 Native American Studies 65, 149
 Navajo 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 80, 86, 99, 101, 102, 110, 124, 125, 126, 130, 132, 138, 148, 151, 162, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 176, 178, 179
 coal mining 47
 code talkers 69, 79, 176
 interpreting 174, 175, 179
 language 174, 175, 179
 politicians 132
 Navajo Council 126
 Health Education Services Committee 130
 "Navajo Fires" 188
 Navajo Lake 162
 Navajo Methodist Mission 163
 School 163
 Navajo Military Reservation 68
 Navajo Nation 5, 65, 67, 71, 101, 103, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 161, 176, 177
 Council 163
 hospital 216
 jail 133
 Legal Services 126
 Probation Services 173
 uranium contamination 175, 181

- Navajo Nation* 123
Navajo Nation Council 125
Navajo Police Department 168, 172, 173
Navajo Reservation 74, 151, 161
 Cactus Valley 178
 DNA Legal Services 148
 school 68
 uranium mines 102
 uranium mining 5
 Western Agency 65
Navajo Times 132
Navajo tribal government 67
Navajo-Hopi Land Settlement Act in 1974 71
Navajo-Odawa 65
Navajo-Zuni 123
Nevada
 Reno 173
New Directions Counseling Drug Rehab 84, 85
New Jersey xii
New Mexico 24, 26, 29, 35, 37, 98, 133, 142, 143, 145, 146, 149, 151, 152, 161, 162, 169, 179
 Albuquerque 31, 38, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 101, 104, 106, 109, 131, 145, 150, 151, 173, 174, 175, 177
 Black Mesa 74, 164, 165, 171, 176, 178
 Church Rock 68, 171
 Crownpoint 101, 102, 103, 216
 Cuba 179
 Española 22
 Farmington 162
 Gallup 68, 133, 137, 138, 162, 164
 Guachupangue 22
 Jemez Pueblo 149, 153, 154, 157
 Las Vegas 25, 26
 Mescalero 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 151, 152, 153, 154, 157
 Old Town Albuquerque 52
 Pine Hill 103, 104
 Santa Fe xiii, 28, 35, 38, 104, 105, 152, 165, 216
 Sheep Springs 164
 Shiprock 163
 Taos 162
 Taos Pueblo 188
 Tatum 143
 Tularosa 144, 146, 152, 157
New Mexico Highlands University 36
New York xii, 115, 116, 142, 153, 157
 Brooklyn 112, 120
 Cattaraugus 141, 142, 157
 Manhattan 176
 New York City 98, 175, 176, 178
New, Lloyd 28, 29
Newton, Wayne 121
Nez, Jonathan 125
Ni' Haktsooi' 162
Night Chant 163
Night Way healing ceremony 163
North American Indian Artist Group 50
North Carolina xii, 56, 181
 Apex 88
North Dakota 45, 87, 90
 Bismarck 87
Northern Kentucky University 215
Norwegians 146
- O**
- Oak Springs 123
Oberlin College 171
octoroons 189
octorules 189
Odawa 65, 66, 67
Oglala Lakota 2, 59
Oglála Thíhtuŋwaŋ 48
Ohio 142, 171
 Cincinnati 215
Oklahoma 60, 99, 100, 143, 161, 166
 Mangum 143
 Muskogee 46

- Oneida 94, 121
 Opler, Morris 147
 Oregon
 Portland 98
The Original Amateur Hour 120
 Ottawa River 117
- P**
- Pacific Coast 98
 Pacific Ocean 162
 Pacific Rim 32
 Painted Warrior Project 92
 Pakistan 14
 Papago Reservation 142
 PBS 121
 Peabody Coal Company 71, 72, 73
 Pedernal 163
 Peltier, Leonard 10
 Pennsylvania 116, 141, 142
 Carlisle 141
 People of Color 12
 People's Institute for Survival and
 Beyond 175
 Philadelphia Freedom School 35
 Phillips, Andrew 55
 Pictou-Maloney, Denise 59
 Pine Forest (school) 65
 Pine Hill Health Center 216
 Pine Ridge Reservation 9, 59
 Piqua Elders Council 215
 Piqua Tribe 215
 ponicidal x
 ponicide ix, x, xii
 political science 65, 149, 177
 polluted 72
 poverty 3, 4, 50, 103
 powwow 66, 79, 110, 118
 Pratt, Richard Henry 142
 protests 5, 10, 48, 90, 109, 134
 psychiatry 108
 psychology 104, 105, 108
 PTSD 69
 Pueblo 21, 22, 24, 25, 99, 104, 105,
 109, 110, 149, 151, 153, 157, 158,
 188
 Puebloan 110
 Puebloans 110
 Puerco River 162
 Puerto Rican 69
 purity police xi
 Puyallup Tribe 47
 Council 47
- Q**
- quadrooms 189
 quadrules 189
 quarter bloods xi, 189
- R**
- racism 27, 77, 80, 145, 146, 154, 180,
 188
 radioactive waste 175
Red Earth, White Lies 47
 Red Lake Chippewa 45
 Red Square 36
Reservation Dogs 93
 Reserve Officers' Training Corps
 (ROTC) 125
 restorative justice ix
 Rhode Island 143
 Richardson, Arnold 121
 Rio Grande Institute 37
 Rio Grande River 109, 162
 Robertson High School 26, 28
 Robinson, Venus Ruth 55
 Rocky Mountains 95, 98
 Ronettes 121
 Roosevelt Hotel 175
 Rosebud Reservation 70
 ROTC. *See*, Reserve Officers' Train-
 ing Corps (ROTC) 125
 Russia 159
- S**
- Sacred Clown 6
 Saint Augustine's School 112
 Saint John's River 55

- Saint Lawrence River 116, 117
Sam English Studio and Gallery, Limited 52
Sam, Michelle 33
San Francisco Chronicle 134
San Francisco Peaks 162
San Juan River 161, 162
Sanskritization 3, 185, 186
Santa Clara Pueblo 21, 22, 24, 25, 104
Santa Fe Indian Market 104
School of Public Administration 151
science 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 39, 47
self-esteem 84, 187
self-identity 187
Seneca 121
Seneca Reservation 141
Service Unit Director (SUD) 102, 216
Seventh Generation xiii, 6
sexual assault 60, 71, 192
Shebala, Marley 123, 132
Shenandoah, Joanne 121
Sherman Institute 142
Sherman, William Tecumseh 143
Síćąngu Lakhóta 70, 73, 76
Sik Kiááyo 95, 106
Singing Wire 110, 216
Sioux 88
Sis našjiin 162
Sizemore, Judy 115, 121
Slack Farm 5
Smithsonian 110
sobriety 50, 52
social media x, 56, 59, 61, 88, 91, 92, 93, 129
social psychology 104, 105, 216
sociology 25, 104, 171
South Carolina 181
South Dakota 59, 90
 Pine Ridge 9, 10
South, the 181
Southern Ute Indian Reservation 45
Southwestern College, Santa Fe 152, 156
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute (SIPI) 31, 109, 184
Soviet Union 35, 36
Spain 115
Spanish xi
 interpreting 179
 language 106
Spirits in the Wind 121
spirituality 12, 13, 43, 94, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 132, 136, 183, 192
Standing Rock 5, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93
 Reservation 88
Standing Rock Reservation 87
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe 88
state recognized tribes x, xi, xii, 17, 188, 190
STEM 184
storytelling 5, 6, 7, 105, 111
structural racism 27
substance abuse 2, 71, 81, 151, 191, 192
SUD. *See also*, Service Unit Director 101
suicide x, 71, 90, 103, 104, 108, 151, 190, 192, 216
Sun Dance 10, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 87, 106, 107
Sunoco 89
Switzerland
 Geneva 178, 181
- T**
- talking circles 1, 105
Taos Pueblo 109
TCU. *See also*, Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCU) 187
Tenth Amendment xii
termination era xi, 45
Tewa 21, 22
Tewa Pueblo of Santo Tomás de Abiquiú 105

- Texas xii, 143, 161
 Thanksgiving 11
The Golden Bough 147
The Indian: America's Unfinished Business 147
The Sound of Music 179
 Three Rivers 144
 Tiger Swan Security Service 88
 Title III 153
 Tó'aheedlínii 123, 161
 Todíh'í'nii 163
 Todíh'í'nii 65
 Tohono O'odham Nation 142, 151
 Tolkien, Robert 139
 Tonantzin Land Institute 175
 Tooh' Haltsooi 164
 traditional 2, 7, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 30, 31, 32, 47, 51, 58, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, 98, 101, 102, 107, 110, 111, 112, 115, 118, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 129, 133, 163, 165, 167, 168, 172
 Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCU) 155, 184
 tribal community x, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 56, 57, 62, 122, 155, 158, 159, 185, 189
 tribal identity x, 159, 187
 tribal recognition xii
 tribal traditions 1, 2, 6, 12, 17, 51, 62, 106, 108, 110, 192
 Trickster 6
 Trinity College 156
 Trudell, John xiii
Tsa'na Do'se (Spirits in the Wind) 121
 Tséhootsooi 171
 Tsoodzil 162
 Tufts Medical School 175
 Tularosa Elementary School 144
 Turkey 14
 Turkish 14
 Turtle Clan 111
 Turtle Island 15
 Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians 45
 Tuscarora-Haliwa-Saponi 121
 Twain, Mark 147
 Twin Towers 74, 76
 Two Feathers 11
 258th Rear Area Military Base 68
- U**
- UCLA. *See also*, University of California, Los Angeles 46, 47
Uhuru 146
 Ukraine 159
 UN World Hearing 178
 United Methodist Mission School 163
 United Nations (UN) 5, 178, 181
 United Nations Health Conference 164
 United States xi, 3, 4, 9, 14, 15, 47, 58, 68, 73, 89, 98, 99, 110, 111, 117, 124, 125, 129, 134, 141, 150, 155, 178, 184, 186, 188
 University College 39
 University of Arizona 175, 179
 University of California, Berkeley 134
 Native American Studies 150
 University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) 46
 Native American Studies 47
 University of Cincinnati 215
 University of Kansas, Lawrence 99, 215
 University of New Mexico 25, 32, 37, 104, 105, 110, 125, 127, 128, 148, 149, 150, 174, 175, 180, 215
 Indian Law Center 151
 Kiva Club 133, 139
 School of Public Administration 151
 University of Oklahoma 215

- Native American Studies 150
 University of San Francisco 46
 UNM. *See also*, University of New Mexico 25, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 150, 151, 180
 uranium 5, 72, 89, 102, 171, 175, 176, 179, 181
 uranium mining 5, 72, 89, 171, 175, 179
 US Army 78, 81, 143
 258th Rear Area Military Base 68
 Corps of Engineers 88
 review board 82
 US Congress xi, 36, 71, 133, 174
 US Constitution xii
 US District Court (USDC) 173, 174, 175, 177
 US Marines 176
 USDC. *See also*, US District Court (USDC) 174, 175, 177
 Utah 161
 Ute Indian Reservation 45
- V**
- Vermont xii
 Vietnam 67, 68, 69, 78
 Vietnam veteran 67
 Vietnam War 148
 violence 10, 16, 51, 59, 60, 62, 71, 79, 88, 90, 137, 151, 160, 191, 192
 Virginia xii
 Vizenor, Gerald 150
- W**
- Waldorf Education school 65
 Walk of Life 85
 Wall, Stephen 141, 188, 191
 warrior 90, 92, 137, 191
 Washington xii, 85
 Spokane 96, 97
 Washington, DC 100, 101, 110, 133, 173, 177
 water 7, 9, 13, 18, 52, 71, 72, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 102, 107, 123, 135, 144, 151, 158, 162, 165, 166, 169, 178
- We Talk, You Listen* 47
 Western 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 13, 14, 19, 22, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 42, 102, 108, 142, 143, 147, 153, 168, 171, 184, 186, 187, 188, 190
 Western Agency Navajo Reservation 65
 Western world 10, 19, 126, 127, 185, 187
 Where the Two Rivers Merge Clan 161
 White Earth Nation 141, 145, 150
 White Earth Reservation 141
 White Hunter 146
White Lies 47
 White Sands 176
 Wichita 101
 Window Rock 72, 101, 102
 Winter Olympics 186
 Wolastoqiyik 55, 58
 Wonder, Stevie 121
 Woodstock First Nation 55, 58
 World Uranium Hearing 175
 World War II 55, 78, 143
 Wounded Knee 5, 10, 14, 91
- Y**
- Yazzie, Robert 171, 172, 174, 177
 Yazzie-Lewis, Esther x, 161, 170, 175, 184, 191, 192
 Yébichai 163
 You Are Not Alone Network (YANAN) 108, 216
 Youth Detention Center for Native Americans 179
- Z**
- Zuni 123, 124